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dsnkjukFk vxzoky dh jpuk/kfeZrk

Mk- ';ke ckcw ikljdn
i/kkukpk;Z
ehukiqj e/; fo|ky;] ehukiqj] et¶Qjiqj

dsnkjukFk vxzoky] f=ykspu vkj ukxktqu ds lkFk çxfr'khy dfo;ksa dh =;h esa vkrs gSA tc Hkh ge çxfr'khy dforkvksa dh ppkZ djsx] mudk mYys[k vifjgk;Z gksxkA dsnkjukFk vxzoky cqUns[kaM dh /kjrh ls tqM+s ,sls dfo g] ftudh jpukvksa esa feêh dh egd vkj mlls feêh ds fuokfl;ksa dk thou viuh lepph fo'ks"krkvksa ds lkFk miyC/k gSA mudsa ikl Hkko&çoo.k lonsukRed ân; ds lkFk gh ,d tkxzr vkj foods'khy efLr"d Hkh g] tks mUgsa fujarj lpr vkj pkdUus j[krk gSA mudh dforkvksa esa thou;kiu dk jl] dkeyrk vkj lgtrk ds lkFk gh ,d rjg dh dBkjrk vkj çpMrk Hkh g tks mudh fof'k"Vrk dk vyx ls j[kkfdr djrh gSA

o"kZ 1936 esa lxfBr ;wi ls 'kq: g, çxfr'khy vkanksyu dk lkfgR; ij lcls cM+k vlj ;g iM+k fd vkn'kokn ds dkgjs ls ;FkkFkZ ckgj fudy vk;kA dsnkjukFk vxzoky 1931 ls igys fy[k jgs Fks] ysfdu tc os çxfr'khy vkanksyu ds lidZ esa vk, rks eksDlokn gh ka x,A bud igys dkO; lxzg ^;qx dh xxk* esa ;FkkFkZ dh vfHkO;fDr"k gSA dgk tk ldrk g] çxfr'khy vkanksyu us ,d le; fgnh y[kdk dk jkekfVd HkkokPNokl] vkn'kokn vkj vre[krk ls fdlh rjg ckgj fudkyk Fkk] blds mnkgj.k dfo dsnkjukFk vxzoky gSA çe[krk feyuh 'kq: gbA budh dforkvksa dk vk;ke cgr cM+k gSA lu 1930 ls 1997 तक की साहित्य–यात्रा में केदारनाथ अगवाल की दो दर्जन काव्य–ग्रंथ प्रकाशित हैं। ftlesa budh dkO; pruk ds dbZ vk;ke n[kus dk feyrs gSA bud dkO; esa lkn; fp=.k] i.k; fp=.k] सामाजिक यथार्थ, राजनीतिक चेतना, व्यंग्य का स्वर, क्रांति एवं विद्रोह दृष्टिगत हार gSA budh jpukvksa esa idfr dh lthoo ,oa ljE; >kfd;ka Hkh fn[krh gSA budh jkxkRed lonuk dk nk;jk igys i.k;&Hkkouk dk gSA dfo tu&tu ds fprsj vkj lekt ds ig#vksa Hkh fn[krs gSA bUgksus viu dkO; esa शोषितों, पीड़ितों] fdlkuksa] etnwjks o logkjk oxZ ds ifr gkfnd lonuk O;Dr dh g rks nlwjh vkj षोशके प्रति घृणा का भाव gSA budh dkO; pruk dk fodkl tuokn vkj lkekftd fodkl esa fufgr gSA ;gh dkj.k g fd budh jpuk,j lekt lkis{k cuh gSA tudfo ds :i esa bUgksus vnE; Åtkl ds lkFk lkfgR; lstu fd;k gSA Økfr dk vkLFkk Loj dsnkjukFk dh dforkvksa esa fo|eku gSA fo"o ds logkjk oxZ dk le) djrk LFkkfir करना कवि का मानवतावादी दृष्टिकोण रहा है।

vktknh ls igys dsnkjukFk vxzoky us Lefr ls çR;{k ij vkdj çxfr'khy roj dh tks dforkA fy[kh o ^;qx dh xxk* esa ladfyr gSA mulsa igys ^fujkyk* vkj ^irs* Nk;kokn dk vfrØe.k dj viu&viu rjhds ls ithifr&lker xBtkM ij çgkj dj pqds FksA ^rkj lIrd* ds dfo;ksa us Jethoh turk dk tkxj.k fn[kk;k FkkA ithokn ds /ol dh dkeuk dh FkhA ithoknh nfu;k igys fo'o;) ds ckn ls gh ftl dnj u'ks gkrh tk jgh Fkh] LoR/khurk vkanksyu ds mlls [kkl nkj esa tu eukHkkfe ds dfo;ksa dh vktknh dk jktfufrd ;k o;fäd vFk i;kIr ugha yxs ldrk FkkA blfy, ;g eryc ugha g fd vktknh ds ; l?k"k fujFkd FkA ekeyk flQZ ;g Fkk fd vktknh dk n[kus ds ,d lkFk dbZ dk.k cu jg FkA ,d xjhc fdlku ds fy, vktknh dk ogh vFk ugha gks ldrk Fkk tks 'kgjh cf) thoh ds fy, FkkA çxfr'khy vkanksyu us vktknh] jk"Vh;rk vkfn ds nc g, vFkk dk mn?kkfVr fd;k Fkk] mlls blh :i esa n[kuk pkfg,A njvly mlls ;x dh cfu;knh ckf)d VdjkgV dN vkj ugh] vktknh dh cu jgh /kkj.kkvksa dk ydj FkhA ,sls le; esa dsnkjukFk dh dkO; lonuk ,sls idV gkrh g &

Þtc cki ekjk rc D;k ik;k]
Hk[k fdlku dk cVk u
?kj dk eyck] VVh [kfV;k]
dN gkFk Hkfe
og Hkh ijrh
pejk/k tV dk rYyk
NkVh] NkVh cf<;k vkxh
og D;k tku vktknh D;k \ vktkn n'k dh ckr D;k \ß[1]

dnkjukFk vxoky u 1960 e fy[kk Fkk] Þe ub dfork dk fojk/kh ugh] mld mu lc rRok dk fojk/kh g tk ml dfork ugh] ^efLr"d dh fodfr* vkj ^;x fo'k"k dh ,dkxh vkdfr* cuk nr gA ub miekvk] u, Li'kk d /kjkry] u, vkdkj] ub xg.k'khyrk vkfn lcdk Lokxr gAß[2] dnkjukFk vxoky] f=ykpu vkj ukxktu d lkFk çxfr'khy dfo;k dh =;h e vkr gA tc Hkh ge çxfr'khy dfork dh ppk djx] mudk mYy[k vifjgk;Z gkxkA dnkjukFk vxoky cny[kM dh /kjrh l tM ,l dfo g] ftudh jpukvk e feêh dh egd vkj ml feêh d fuokfl;k dk thou viuh leph fo'k"krkvk d lkFk miyC/k gA mud ikl Hkko&ço.k lonukRed ân; d lkFk gh ,d tkxr vkj food'khy efLr"d Hkh g] tk mUg fujrj lpr vkj pkdl j[krk gA mudh dforkvk e thou;kiu dk jl] dkeyrk vkj lgtrk d lkFk gh ,d rjg dh dBkjrk vkj çpMrk Hkh g tk mudh fof'k"Vrk dk vyx l j[kfdr djrh g] mUg turk l vikj çe g] fdUr o mldh detkfj;k d fy, ml dHkh ekQ ugh djrA dnkj turk l mRdV çe j[kr g, Hkh mldh detkfj;k] lLdkj c)rk vkj mldh çfrxkeh #>kuk d lkFk vkykpd Hkh gA

dnkjukFk vxoky oLrr% ^;g /kjrh g ml fdlku dh*] ^dkVk dkVk dkVk djch*] ^pæxguk l ykVrh cj* vkfn dforkvk e viuh dk0;kRed vkLFkk ik pd FkA ^pæxguk l ykVrh cj* e dfo ,d ik[kj d fdukj [kr dh eM ij cBk çd`fr d vpHkk dk n[k jgk gA ;g dfork fofo/krke; çd`fr dk ,d xfr'khy lkn;&fp= Hkj jgh gA ble xykch jx d Qyk l lt ejBk dh rjg nh[krk pu dk ik/kk lk/kkj.k dh xfjek dk mn?kk"k cu tkrk gA dfo [kr e Hkky gh vdy cBk gk] ij fgyfey dj mx vylh d ik/kk dh ,drk dk fcEc gA dnkj th dk fcEc l ijgt ugh gA og ykd&thou dh lonuk l Hkjk ân; ydj cM thou&Li'kh fcEc jpr gA çd`fr dh ,d&,d pht d lkFk dfo dk eu nkMrk g vkj ml lnj cuk nrk g&

Þ,d chr d cjkcj
;g gjk fBxuk puk
ck/k ejBk 'kh'k ij
NkV xykch Qy dk
ltdj [kMk g
ikl gh feydj mxh g
chp e vylh gBhyh
bl fotu e
nj 0;kikfjd uxj l
çe dh fç; Hkfe mitkÅ vf/kd gAß[3]

dnkjukFk vxoky thor çd`fr&fp=.k d fy, vf/kd [;kr jg gA tuoknh dfo gku d dkj.k mUgku xkeh.k çd`fr d fp= viuh dfork e vf/kd mrkj g tk [kr&[kfygkuk l lEcf/kr gA iM&ik/k] ufn;k] igkM] Qly lcdN mudh dforkvk e miyC/k gk tkrk gA ^[kr dk n`';* uked dfork e mUgku /kjrh dk jk/kk d :i e rFkk d`"kd dk d`".k d :i e n[kk gA vkleku gh bldk niêk g vkj /kkuh Qly gh bldh ?k?kfj;k g&

Þ vkleku dh vk<uh vk<A

/kkuh igu Ql y ?k?kfj;kAA
jk/kk cudj /kjrh ukphA
ukpk gle[k कृ"kd lofj;kAA[4]

dnkjukFk vxoky u ,d rjQ çकृfr d xele :i dk fp=.k fd;k g] nljh rjQ ^clrh gok* e tl og gok u gk] ,d mNyrh&dnrh xob yMdh gkA dnkjukFk vxoky u ;g dfork viu eu d lEi.k mYykl d lkFk fy[kh g&

Þgok g gok e clrh gok g
cMh eLrekyk ugh dN fQdj g
cMh gh fuMj g] ft/kj pkgrh g
m/kj ?kerh g elkfQj vtc gAA
p<h iM egvk FkikFki epk;k
fxjh /kEe l fQj p<h vke Åij
ml Hkh >dkjk fd;k dku e d
mrjdj vHkh e gj [kr igph
ogk xgvk e ygj [kc ekjhAAß[5]

bl dfork e çकृfr dh fofo/krk vkj dk0;kRed rUe;rk nkuk pht ektn gA clrh gok dk eu [kr e vf/kd jek gA dnkjukFk th dforkvk e] o mnklh dh gk ;k mYykl dh] lxhr dh rkdr cgr dke djrh gA mUgku dk0;:i dh tehu gh ugh lxhr d ekey e Hkh ykd vkj vk/kfud nkuk dk idMkA mud lxhr e xgjkb feyrh gA jkefoykl 'kek th u fy[kk g] Þdfork d vykok dnkj dk lxhr l Hkh çe gA tc fnYyh e Fk rk eu Vi dh gb lykpuk cgLifr dh ekydkl dh cfn'k mUg lukbA og mUg iln vkb] mUgku dgk bl fQj ctkvkA ftru fnu og ;gk jg] çfrfnu ,d ckj og cfn'k lur jgAß[6] mudh ftu dforkvk e lxhr g] mudk vFk lfuf'pr lhekj[kkvk l eä gk tkrk gA

Þek>h u ctkvk c'kh ejk eu Mkyrk
ejk eu Mkyrk tl k ty Mkyrk
ty dk tgkt tl iy&iy Mkyrk
ek>h u ctkvk c'kh ejk çu VVrk
ejk çu VVrk tl ru VVrk
ru dk fuokl tl cu&cu VVrkAß[7]

dnkjukFk vxoky lkekU; tku d leLr jkx&fojkxk d dfo gA fgnh e bl Je&lkn;] d lcl cM xk;d dk n'k] lekt] dky] vkj jktuhfr d lkFk thou d fHkUu&fHkUu :ik d o.ku e egkjr gkfly gA çe] çकृfr] unh] igkM] txy] >ju] [kr] [kfygku dN Hkh mll vNrk ugh gA [kMh ckyh e ykd&fcEc vkj çrhdk dh lk/kuk rk dnkj th dfork e txg&txg fn[kkb nrh gA

Þ/ki pedrh g pknh dh lkMh igu
ed e vkb cVh dh rjg exu g
Qyh ljlk dh Nkrh l fyiV x;h g
tl nk getkyh lf[k;k xy feyh g
Hk;k dh ckgk l NVh Hkktkb&lh
ygx dh ygjkrh yprh ºok pyh g
lkjxh ctrh g [krk dh xknh e
ny d ny i{kh mMr g ehB Loj dA
vukoj.k ;g çkकृr Nfo dh vej HkkjrhAß[8]

ble lng ugh g fd ithokn lekt d fy; ,d cMh vkQr d :i e ektn Fkk] bld ckotn ykx viu n[kk d chp Hkh glr Fk] thr Fk] çe djr Fk] vkj çकृfr d lkgp; dk Hkh

vkuUn yr FkA dnkj th dh dfork e çकृfr dk tk vnHkr lkUn;Z g] ml Økfr dk míhid Hkj euuk ;k fdlh vU; rjg l ml lkUn;Z dh egÙkk dk ldfpr djuk Bhd ugh gA mudh दृf"V e çकृfr d lkUn;Z dh mi{kk thou dk guu gA ;g le>u dh t:jr g fd ftl rjg mUgku LFkkuh; pgj dk egÙkk nh] mlh rjg çकृfr d lUnHk e ,d 0;kid i;koj.koknh दृf"V dh t:jr eglwl djd mUgku çxfr'khy pruk dh ,d vkj cUn f[kMdh [kkyh nh&

Þ fpMhekj u fpfM;k ekjh
uUgh&eUuh rMi x;h
l;kjh cpkjh
0 0 0 0
vc Hkh g og fpfM;k ftnk
ej Hkhrj
uhM cuk; ej fny e
lcd&lcd dj p&p djrh
fpfM;k l Mjh&Mjh&lhAß[9]

निश्कर्श :

dnkjukFk vxoky dh dfork e çकृfr vkj ykd ifjos'k dh lkekftd&lkLकृfrd Hkfedk dk vyx ugh n[kk tk ldrkA dkfynkl] rylh] fujkyk] ukxktu dh ijijk e dnkj th Hkh ykdtu d dY;k.k l tM gA dnkj th e[;r% ekuooknh dfo gA ykd thou dk dkb Hkh {k= ,lk ugh g] tk mudh दृf"V l NVk gkA mUgku lno turk d chp jgdj mud dY;k.k d fy, l?k"k fd;kA dnkjukFk vxoky ftru lgt g mru gh dfBu dfo Hkh gA lgtrk mUg yx ldrh g tk Hkkjrh; xkeh.k thou] कृf"k lLकृfr vkj lpep d Hkkjr l okLrk j[kr gA xko vkj xko d thou l ftudk lEcU/k iLrdk vkj jtriVk rd lhfer g] mud fy; o dfBu dfo rFkk vØkedA D;kfd o fdlkuk d çfrfuf/k g vkj BB xkeh.k thou l ydj Jfed dh lexrk gh mudh e[; dk0; oLr gA bldk eryc ;g ugh g fd bl dfo l thou dk dkb dkuk NV x;k gkA lp rk ;g g fd bl dfo u Hkkjrh; thou d mu lHkh i{kk dk vfHk0;fä nh g tk ge lc d lkFk tMk g &

lnHk xFk&lph

1- y[kd & 'kEHkukFk] y[k& Økfr e f[kMfd;k] vkykpuk =ekfld if=dk] l- v#.k dey] lgL=kCnh vd] c;kyhl] tykb&flrEcj 2011] i-&24
2- v'kkd ckti dk i=] lk{kkRdkj] vxLr&uoEcj 1976
3- Qy ugh jx ckyr g] l- v'kkd f=ikBh] çFke lLdj.k 2009] lkfgR; Hk.Mkj çdk'ku] bykgkckn] i- 17&18
4- ogh] i-&31
5- Qy ugh jx ckyr g] lå v'kkd f=ikBh] çFke lLdj.k 2009] lkfgR; Hk.Mkj çdk'ku] bykgkckn] i-&20] 21
6- Lej.k e g thou % dnkjukFk vxoky] l- आलोक सिंह, लेखक–डॉ- jkefoykl 'kek] y[k&ejk fe= dnkjukFk vxoky] xknkj.k çdk'ku] vyhx<] i-&39
7- Qy ugh jx ckyr g] l- v'kkd f=ikBh] çFke lLdj.k 2009] lkfgR; Hk.Mkj çdk'ku] bykgkckn] i-&25
8- ogh] i-&63
9- çxfr'khy dk0;/kkjk vkj dnारनाथ अग्रवाल, डॉ- jkefoykl 'kek] çFke lLdj.k 1986] ifjey çdk'ku] bykgkckn] i- 297&298